

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

Listing of Claims:

Claim 1. (currently amended) A method of analysing scale at a location in a hydrocarbon well flow system, comprising the steps of:

- (a) using an *in situ* gamma-ray detector to obtain a gamma-ray spectrum from said scale ;
- (b) spectroscopically analysing said spectrum to determine the abundances of radioactive isotopes including Ra 226 and Ra 228 and an amount of decay products of radon missing in said spectrum through migration of said radon in said scale; and
- (c) deriving the physical quantity of said scale using said abundances and a relative concentration of radium to other scale components.

Claim 2. (previously presented) A method according to claim 1, further comprising the step of:

- (d) repeating steps (a) to (c) to monitor the development of said scale.

Claim 3. (previously presented) A method according to claim 2, further comprising the step of:

- (e) using said abundances to determine the specific activity of said scale.

Claim 4. (previously presented) A method according to claim 3, further comprising the step of:

- (f) using said abundances to determine the permeability of said scale.

Claim 5. (previously presented) A method according to claim 4, further comprising the steps of:

- (g) using said abundances to determine the amount of radium originally deposited in said scale, and
- (h) deriving the quantity of said scale from said amount of radium and from the relative concentrations of radium and the other scale components in the fluid from which said scale deposits.

Claim 6. (original) A method according to claim 5, in which the primary scale component is barium.

Claim 7. (original) A method according to claim 1, wherein said gamma-ray detector is stationary.

Claim 8. (original) A method according to claim 1, in which said gamma-ray detector is permanently or semi-permanently installed in said hydrocarbon well flow system.

Claim 9. (original) A method according to claim 1, in which said gamma-ray detector is installed downhole.

Claim 10. (original) A method according to claim 9, in which said scale is located in a well formation.

Claim 11. (original) A method according to claim 9, in which said scale is located in the well production tubing.

Claim 12. (original) A method according to claim 1, in which said gamma-ray detector is installed above ground.

Claim 13. (original) A method according to claim 1, wherein in step (a) said spectrum is obtained over a time interval of at least ten minutes.

Claim 14. (currently amended) An apparatus for determining at least one characteristic of scale at a location in a hydrocarbon well flow system, the apparatus comprising:

a radiation detector; and

a signal processor, said radiation detector being adapted to (i) be installed *in situ* in said system, (ii) obtain a gamma-ray spectrum from said scale, and (iii) send a measurement signal encoding said spectrum to said signal processor, and said signal

processor being adapted to receive said measurement signal and configured to analyse spectroscopically said spectrum to determine the abundances of radioactive isotopes including Ra 226 and Ra 228 and an amount of decay products of radon missing in said spectrum through migration of said radon in said scale, and to derive the physical quantity of said scale using said abundances and a relative concentration of radium to other scale components.

Claim 15. (original) An apparatus according to claim 14, wherein said signal processor is further adapted to determine from said abundances the specific activity of said scale.

Claim 16. (original) An apparatus according to claim 14, wherein said signal processor is further adapted to determine from said abundances the permeability of said scale.

Claim 17. (original) An apparatus according to claim 14, wherein said signal processor is further adapted to determine from said abundances the amount of radium originally deposited in said scale and thence derive the quantity of said scale from said amount of radium and from the relative concentrations of radium and the other scale components in the fluid from which said scale deposits.

Claim 18. (original) An apparatus according to claim 14, wherein said radiation detector is adapted to be held stationary in said hydrocarbon well flow system.

Claim 19. (original) An apparatus according to claim 14, wherein said radiation detector is adapted to be permanently or semi-permanently installed in said hydrocarbon well flow system.

Claim 20. (original) An apparatus according to claim 14, wherein said radiation detector is adapted to be mounted to a hydrocarbon well production tubing.

Claim 21. (original) An apparatus according to claim 14, wherein said radiation detector is adapted to be cemented to a hydrocarbon well borehole casing.

Claim 22. (original) An apparatus according to claim 14, which is installed in said hydrocarbon well flow system.